Department of
Political Science

Chair and Professor: Anderson
Professors: Gabardi, McBeth
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Adjunct Faculty: Eckert, Kellam, Pippen
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Doctor of Arts in
Political Science

This program is intended for students interested in careers teaching political science in a variety of higher education settings ranging from community colleges to universities. Doctor of Arts recipients are prepared to teach a variety of political science courses including those in American politics and in two additional specialties selected from among the fields of public law, political theory, comparative/international politics, and public administration. Doctor of Arts students will have three interdisciplinary options to choose from. Option #1: D.A. students will take 9 credits each in TWO of the following five cooperating social science departments: Anthropology, Economics, History, Psychology, and Sociology. Option #2: D.A. students will take 18 credits in ONE of the following five cooperating social science departments: Anthropology, Economics, History, Psychology, and Sociology. Option #3: D.A. students will take 18 credits from at least two of the five cooperating social science departments: Anthropology, Economics, History, Psychology, and Sociology. The program also employs an admission scoring system which awards D.A. applicants points based on the evaluation and scoring of four components: (1) upper-division undergraduate GPA or GPA in an MA program; (2) scores on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE); (3) the quality of letters of recommendation; and (4) the quality of the applicant’s goal statement. Applicants who are slightly under official admission requirements may be admitted if they are given an overall favorable admissions score.

General Requirements

An applicant entering with a B.A. or B.S. degree must fulfill a minimum of 79 credit hours including the teaching internship and up to a maximum of six dissertation credits. No more than 18 interdisciplinary credit hours (exclusive of interdisciplinary seminars) count toward the 79 credit hour minimum requirement. Candidates have the option of completing the M.A. or M.P.A. in political science en route to the D.A.; if they choose the non-thesis M.A. or M.P.A. program, only 30 hours of course work from the M.A. or M.P.A. will apply to the Doctor of Arts program. Candidates entering the Doctor of Arts program with M.A. degrees must complete a minimum of 49 credit hours, including two full-time consecutive semesters in residence, including a maxi-
Doctor of Arts students are required to take nine hours of 6600-level seminar courses (not including POLS 6694) selected from the following courses: POLS 6611, 6612, 6613, 6614, and 6615. Students may repeat these courses, even from the same professor, as long as the subject matter is different. Each course can only be repeated once. D.A. students are required to complete the methodology course POLS 5519, 5519L. Doctor of Arts students are also required to take POLS 8850, Dissertation, for a minimum of 3 credits.

Doctor of Arts students write a doctoral dissertation that may deal with either substantive disciplinary issues or pedagogical innovations or techniques. The D.A. student committee will consist of two political science faculty and a Graduate Faculty Representative (GFR). The student may request a professor from his/her interdisciplinary area to serve as the G.F.R.

After the successful completion of written comprehensive examinations, the D.A. student is required to present and defend a dissertation prospectus to the doctoral committee. The D.A. student may elect to have a public presentation of the dissertation prospectus (a colloquium) separate from the prospectus defense. When the candidate’s committee determines that the dissertation is ready for a defense, there will be a public presentation by the student followed by a closed and balloted defense of the dissertation with the candidate and the committee.

Pedagogy
Students must complete a nine-credit component of pedagogy to include POLS 6694, POLS 7702, and POLS 7703.

Interdisciplinary Component
Option #1:
D.A. students will take 9 credits each in TWO of the following five cooperating social science departments: Anthropology, Economics, History, Psychology, and Sociology.

Option #2:
D.A. students will take 18 credits in ONE of the following five cooperating social science departments: Anthropology, Economics, History, Psychology, and Sociology.

Option #3:
D.A. students will take 18 credits from at least two of the following five cooperating social science departments: Anthropology, Economics, History, Psychology, and Sociology.

The mission of the Master of Arts (MA) program is to prepare students for future graduate study in political science by helping them develop knowledge and skill in political science and research methodology. This program emphasizes general preparation in political science and research.

Specific outcomes of the program include:

**Goals**
1. Graduates will master literature-based knowledge in two areas of political science.
2. Graduates will develop an understanding of political science research methodology and the role of research in academia.
3. Graduates will further their graduate careers by pursuing a doctorate in political science.
4. Graduates pursuing a terminal degree will find professional employment in education, public service, and business.

**Objectives**
1. Graduates will pass comprehensive examinations.

2. Graduates will present papers at professional conferences.
3. Graduates will be accepted into doctoral graduate programs.
4. Graduates will find employment in education, public service, and business.

**Admission Requirements**
The student must apply to, and meet all criteria for admission to the Graduate School. In addition to the general requirements of the Graduate School, a student must have achieved a cumulative GPA of 3.0 in upper-division undergraduate study, and submit official GRE scores. The applicant must also submit to the Department of Political Science three letters of recommendation and a statement of his/her personal goals that will be weighted equally with the applicant’s GPA and GRE scores.

The program employs an admission scoring system that awards M.A. applicants points based on the evaluation and scoring of four components: (1) upper-division undergraduate GPA; (2) scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE); (3) the quality of letters of recommendation; and (4) the quality of the applicant’s goal statement.

Students may choose a thesis or non-thesis program. The requirements for these respective options are detailed below.

**Thesis Program**
Requirements include a total of 36 credits in graduate level courses approved by the Department of Political Science and the Graduate School. Internship credits are not counted as part of the 36 total credit requirement. Required courses are POLS 5519 and POLS 5519L (Political Research Methods, 4 credits) and POLS 6650 (Thesis, 6 credits). Students must also complete course work in two subfields. Other requirements include a minimum of 15 credits (other than POLS 6650) taken at the 6600-level; a maximum of 9 credits of directed reading courses; a comprehensive oral examination that covers the student’s graduate course work and the literature in two subfields; and the M.A. thesis. The thesis may be defended a second time if the first defense is not
satisfactory and further revisions are required.

**Non-thesis Program**
Political Research Methods, POLS 5519 and 5519L, are required. Other requirements include a total of 36 credits in graduate level courses approved by the Department of Political Science and the Graduate School; a minimum of 15 credits taken at the 6600-level; a maximum of 9 credits of directed reading courses; a comprehensive written examination that covers the student’s graduate course work and the literature in two subfields; and a final oral examination, which, like the final written examination, may be taken no more than twice. Internship credits are not counted as part of the 36 total credit requirement.

**Master of Public Administration**
The Master in Public Administration degree is an inter-university cooperative graduate program offered jointly by Boise State University, Idaho State University and the University of Idaho. The purpose of the program is to provide present and prospective public administrators with the basic intellectual preparation necessary to understand and to adjust to a changing and challenging environment, through an introduction to the theories and practices of administration, management and social science research as these relate to effective performance in public organizations.

The inter-university MPA program has been designed in accordance with the Guidelines and Standards for Professional Master’s Degree Programs in Public Affairs and Public Administration prescribed through the National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration (NASPAA).

**Goals**
1. Graduates will develop an appreciation of serving the public interest.
2. Graduates will respect the law and the Constitution.
3. Graduates will demonstrate personal integrity.
4. Graduates will promote ethical organizations.
5. Graduates will develop distinctive public administration skills.
6. Graduates will strive for professional excellence and updating of skills throughout their professional careers.

**Admission Requirements**
The student must apply to, and meet all criteria for, admission to the Graduate School. In addition to the general requirements of the Graduate School, the student must comply with departmental requirements. Students may enroll in the MPA program by applying to one of the participating universities. Acceptance by any one of the three universities admits a student into the MPA program. A matriculated student should complete graduate studies at the institution that offers the area of specialization that she/he wishes to emphasize. Each student’s program will be established by an advisory committee consisting of three faculty members. It is anticipated that students will come from widely differing academic preparations, since no specific undergraduate program is required in preparation for the MPA program. However, some course work in humanities and social sciences is essential to the foundation of the MPA program for all students.

In addition to the general requirements of the Graduate School, students seeking admission must have completed a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution, demonstrate satisfactory academic competency by attaining a cumulative GPA of 3.0 in upper-division undergraduate course work, or a 3.5 GPA in previous graduate courses, submit official GRE scores, submit three letters of recommendation from individuals who are qualified to evaluate the applicant’s academic potential, and submit a statement of the student’s personal goals. The letters and statement of goals will be weighted equally with the applicant’s GPA and GRE scores. Please contact the Department for specific guidelines for letters of recommendation and statement of goals.

The program employs an admission scoring system that awards MPA applicants points based on the evaluation and scoring of four components: (1) upper-division undergraduate GPA or GPA in an M.A. program; (2) scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE); (3) the quality of letters of recommendation; and (4) the quality of the applicant’s goal statement.

The program is designed to meet career objectives of the student in public administration.

**Core and Optional Area Requirements**
The specific course requirements of the MPA program are set forth in a list of courses that has been approved by the inter-university committee. This list is available through each of the cooperating universities. Courses are available at each institution in the “core areas.” The optional “areas of emphasis” may vary among the universities according to the resources and competence that exist in the respective departments. A description of those areas of emphasis that are presently operational at each institution and admission forms for the MPA program are available through the Political Science Department at Idaho State University or the Departments of Political Science at Boise State University or the University of Idaho.

**I. Core Area Requirements**
All students must take 27 credit hours of core area courses. Students must choose nine courses from this list, one of which is POLS 6680 Capstone in Public Administration.

- POLS 5505 The Administrative Process
- POLS 5541 Administrative Law
- POLS 5551 Organizational Theory & Bureaucratic Structure
- POLS 5552 Financial Administration and Budgeting
- POLS 5553 Public Policy Analysis
- POLS 5554 Public Personnel Administration
- POLS 5558 Public Administration Ethics
- POLS 6622 Public Administration Research Methods
- POLS 6623 Program Assessment
- POLS 6680 Capstone in Public Administration
- POLS 5519 Research Methods for Political Science may be substituted for POLS 6622 if needed.

**II. Specialized Areas**
All students must take 12 credit hours in a specialized areas listed below. Courses that are used to fulfill a core requirement cannot also be counted as specialized courses. (Students should follow instructions under each specialized area.)
Specialized Area 1 State, Local, and Non-Profit Administration

Required Course:
POLS 5567 State ad Local Public Administration

Choose three courses:
POLS 5505 Administrative Process
POLS 5506 Intergovernmental Relations
POLS 5509 Community and Regional Planning
POLS 5541 Administrative Law
POLS 5552 Financial Administration and Budgeting
POLS 5553 Public Policy Analysis
POLS 5554 Public Personnel Administration
POLS 5558 Public Administration Ethics
POLS 5566 Public Land Policy
POLS 5578 Federal Indian Law
POLS 5579 Tribal Governments
POLS 6612 Seminar in State and Local Government
POLS 6616 Seminar in Public Policy and Administration
POLS 6623 Program Assessment

The following courses outside the Political Science department may be used to meet the course requirement for the state, local, and non-profit administration concentration. No more than two courses may be used to meet the requirement.

COMM 5541 Interpersonal Communication
COMM 5552 Conflict Management
COMM 5554 Management Communication
ECON 5533 Economic Development
ECON 5539 State and Local Finance
ENGL 6607 Advanced Professional Writing
HIST 5589 GIS for the Social Sciences
SOC 5566 Sociology of Community
SOC 5567 Community Networking
SOC 6618 Social Institutions

Specialized Area 2 Environmental Administration

Required courses:
POLS 5555 Politics of Environmental Problems
POLS 5566 Public Lands Policy
POLS 6606 Environmental Law and Regulation

Choose two courses:
POLS 5505 Administration Process
POLS 5506 Intergovernmental Relations
POLS 5509 Community and Regional Planning
POLS 5553 Public Policy Analysis
POLS 5558 Public Administration Ethics
POLS 5566 Public Lands Policy
POLS 6606 Environmental Law and Regulation
POLS 6623 Program Assessment

The following courses outside the Political Science department may be used to meet the course requirement for the environmental administration concentration. No more than one course may be used to meet the requirement.

COMM 5541 Interpersonal Communication
COMM 5552 Conflict Management
ENGL 6607 Advanced Professional Writing
HIST 5589 GIS for the Social Sciences

Appropriate science courses may be substituted with consent of the Master of Public Administration program director.

Specialized Area 3 Public Health Administration

Required course:
 MPH 6609 Seminar in Public and Community Health

Choose three courses:
PHIL 6600 Ethics in Health Care (This course is strongly recommended)
POLS 5505 Administrative Process
POLS 5553 Public Policy Analysis
POLS 5558 Public Administration Ethics
POLS 6623 Program Assessment

Appropriate courses in the Master Public Health program may be substituted with consent of the Master of Public Administration program director.

III. Public Administration Internship
Each student must complete at least 3 but no more than 9 credit hours of an approved internship. Three credit hours of internship are equal to 200 hours of work as an intern. The internship requirement may be waived for students who have substantial professional work experience in public service of the nonprofit sector. The MPA director will determine if a student’s experience is substantial and be allowed to waive the internship requirement.

American Politics Graduate Courses

POLS 5501 Political Parties and Interest Groups 3 credits. The nature and development of political parties and pressure groups as exemplified in the United States.

POLS 5503 The Presidency 3 credits. Evolution and development of the office of the president; its major responsibilities in domestic and foreign affairs, with emphasis on particular power problems that confront the president.

POLS 5504 The Legislative Process 3 credits. Nature and functions of the U.S. Congress. Topics covered: Legislative campaigns, the politics of law-making, congressional investigations, and major problems facing the Congress.

POLS 5506 Intergovernmental Relations 3 credits. Analysis of patterns of intergovernmental relations including changing patterns of program and fiscal responsibility in the federal system. The emerging role of new federal structures, state and substate regional organizations will be reviewed in the context of “new” federalism and its implications for intergovernmental relationships.

POLS 5508 Metropolitan and Urban Studies 3 credits. Analysis of metropolitan and smaller urban systems with emphasis on relationships among general groups, political organizations and institutions. Federal, state and interlocal programs will serve as a focus for analyzing particular problems of metropolitan and urban systems in the 20th century.

POLS 5509 Community and Regional Planning 3 credits. Steps involved in planning will be analyzed in the context of community and regional decision-making processes. Two perspectives will be stressed—that of the decision-maker, the social structure within which the decision-maker operates and strategies for implementing decision; and that of the citizen or group interest which lies outside the power structure of the community. Each perspective will be used as a framework for analyzing power configurations, techniques of identifying patterns of decision making, and various forms of citizen participation.

POLS 5527 Voting and Public Opinion 3 credits. Analysis of the way citizens and government communicate with each other. Elections, public opinion, and media influence are studied.

POLS 5553 Public Policy Analysis 3 credits. Theoretical and practical analyses of public policies, including theories of policy formulation and their political implementation through governmental institutions. Case studies will provide the means of analyzing specific policy problems.

POLS 5555 Environmental Politics and Policy 3 credits. Study of the political forces affecting environmental policy and investigation of several specific policies affecting the environment, such as pollution control, energy production, hazardous chemicals, and the public lands.

POLS 5556 Labor Organization 3 credits. Evolution of economic systems and labor’s response to changing patterns of production is studied, and a counter perspective to traditional management views of “efficiency” is presented. Emphasis is on governmental employee unions.

POLS 5565 U.S. Political History 3 credits. Study of the political history of the United States involving a discussion of theories of popular voting behavior, critical elections, and political party systems. Cross-listed as HIST 5565.

POLS 5566 Public Lands Policy 3 credits. Analysis of the historical and contemporary use and disposition of the federal public lands. The agencies that manage the public lands, major laws, and regulations and the political conflict that surrounds their use and conservation.
POLS 5571 Historical Geography of Idaho 3 credits. Influences of geography and geology on Idaho's economic, political and cultural history. May be team taught, and includes field trips, discussion sections. Cross-listed as HIST 5571 and GEOL 5571.

POLS 5578 Federal Indian Law 3 credits. Examination of tribal governments; their relationship with the federal government; sovereignty, jurisdictional conflicts over land and resources; and economic development. Cross-listed as ANTH 5578.

POLS 5579 Tribal Government 3 credits. Complex legal position of Indian tribes as self-governing entities; principles of inherent powers; governmental organization, lawmaking, justice, relation to state and federal government. Cross-listed as ANTH 5579.

Political Analysis Graduate Courses

POLS 5512 Modern Political Analysis 3 credits. Methods of political inquiry and theories and doctrines of politics, with emphasis on modern developments.

POLS 5519 Political Research Methods 3 credits. This class investigates the theory and application of various research methods and statistical techniques common to the social sciences, with particular reference to their use in political inquiry.

POLS 5519L Political Research Methods Lab 1 credit. Application of, and practice in research methods.

Administrative Graduate Courses

POLS 5505 Administrative Process 3 credits. Analysis of the principles of public administration with an introduction to theories of organization and administration.

POLS 5541 Administrative Law 3 credits. Introductory survey of the legal principals defining governmental administrative processes. Topics include judicial review, tort liability of governments and offices, rules and rule making, due process, and the limits of administrative discretion.

POLS 5551 Organizational Theory and Bureaucratic Structure 3 credits. Introduction to the study of complex organizations and organizational behavior in the administration of public policy. Emphasis on public institutions.

POLS 5552 Financial Administration and Budgeting 3 credits. Emphasis on different approaches to financial administration, ranging from incremental and short-term planning to more recent and comprehensive emphases on management by objectives and zero-based budgeting. The development of the Office of Management and Budget and its relationship with the President, Congress and the Federal bureaucracy will be considered as well as political, organizational and behavioral constraints on budgetary decision-making.

POLS 5553 Public Personnel Administration 3 credits. Operations and processes of personnel management in public institutions. Major topics include personnel processes, public employee rights and duties, employee motivation and morale, the political environment of public personnel administration, and the impact of professionalism, technology, and participatory democracy on public personnel practices.

POLS 5557 Grantwriting 3 credits. Steps involved in the grantwriting process from strategic planning, research, writing to finding appropriate grant sources.

POLS 5558 Public Administration Ethics 3 credits. A course in applied ethics serving to educate students from a theoretical and a practical point of view. The course provides a historical and social perspective of ethics in public administration.

POLS 5567 State and Local Administration 3 credits. Seminar in the practice and principles of state, municipal, and sub-state management. Emphasis is given to the evolution of interaction between different branches of sub-national government.

Political Theory Graduate Courses

POLS 5511 American Political Theory 3 credits. Political ideas in the United States from Colonial and Revolutionary times through the controversies of the Civil War to the present.

POLS 5518 Topics in Political Theory 3 credits. This course requires examination, analysis and investigation of selected texts and topics in political philosophy. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits.

POLS 5520 Contemporary Political Theory 3 credits. Recent 20th century political philosophies and theories ranging from democratic, Marxist, and existentialist thought to Critical Theory and post-modernism.

POLS 5521 Democratic Political Thought 3 credits. Historical and contemporary models of democracy as well as contemporary debates in democratic thought. Democracy is treated as a contested idea.

International Politics Graduate Courses

POLS 5525 Topics in International Politics 3 credits. This course requires examination analysis and evaluation of selected topics in international politics. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits.

Comparative Politics Graduate Courses

POLS 5532 Comparative Politics: Change and Political Order 3 credits. The nature of political change is examined in a multifaceted framework consisting of concepts such as political order, progress and decay, revolutionary violence, and political culture. The technological and post-industrial revolutions are examined as they relate to political change and stability in developed societies.

POLS 5533 Politics of Developing Nations 3 credits. An examination of political change, political order, political culture and the role of revolutionary violence. Change and order in the context of globalization is emphasized.

POLS 5534 Terrorism and Political Violence 3 credits. A survey of forms of domestic and trans-national terrorism, other forms of political violence, and problems of counter-terrorism.

POLS 5535 Topics in National/Regional Studies 3 credits. Surveys the political, economic, and social issues of a nation or regions. May be repeated once for different topics.

Public Law Graduate Courses

POLS 5542 Constitutional Law 3 credits. Analysis of opinions of the United States Supreme Court concerning the distribution of authority between the national government and the states and the relationship among the branches of the national government.

POLS 5543 Constitutional Law 3 credits. Analysis of opinions of the United States Supreme Court with a special emphasis on criminal cases and civil liberties.

POLS 5545 Jurisprudence 3 credits. Nature, source, and theories of law; the role of law in modern society; and the application of legal philosophy to the political system.
POLS 5550 Special Topics in Law 3 credits. Examine and analyze selected topics in constitutional law and legal philosophy. Topics may include the constitution and foreign affairs, women and the law, law and literature, and law and film. May be repeated for up to 6 credits.

General Graduate Courses

POLS 5559 Government Internship 1-9 credits. Directed student internship in government and organizations or associations related to public policy and the selection of public officials involving supervised work experience in research, staff management practices, or making and implementing public policies. The student will be placed in a supervised position commensurate with his or her abilities as determined and approved by faculty in the department. May be repeated up to 9 credits. Graded S/U.

POLS 5591-5592 Seminar 1-3 credits. Research, reading, discussion, and the preparation of reports on selected topics. Ordinarily for seniors majoring in political science and having the instructor's consent. Each course may be repeated for a total of 6 credits.

POLS 5597 Professional Education Development Topics. Variable credit. A course for practicing professionals aimed at the development and improvement of skills. May not be applied to graduate degrees. May be repeated. May be graded S/U.

POLS 5599 1-6 credits. This is an experimental course. The course title and number of credits are noted by course section and announced in the class schedule by the scheduling department. Experimental courses may be offered no more than three times. May be repeated.

POLS 6606 Environmental Law and Regulation 3 credits. Federal, state, and local environmental regulations addressing environmental impact assessment; water and air pollution control; hazardous waste, resource recovery, reuses, toxic substances, occupational safety and health radiation, siting, auditing, liability. Cross-listed as ENGR 6606. PREREQ: PERMISSION OF INSTRUCTOR.


POLS 6609 Environmental Law: Natural Resources 3 credits. Federal and Idaho statutes and regulations as they apply to natural resources such as public lands, endangered species, and the EIS process. PREREQ: POLS 6606.

POLS 6611 Seminar: Political Theory 3 credits. Review of the primary and recent literature of political theory.

POLS 6612 Seminar: State and Local Politics 3 credits. Analysis of state, local and regional political institutions and processes from the federal and comparative perspectives.

POLS 6613 Seminar: American Politics Behavior 3 credits. Micro inquiry and analysis into political behavior. Areas relevant to such inquiry may include but are not limited to, political psychology, political socializations, attitudes and opinion formation, and voting behavior.

POLS 6614 Seminar: American Politics Institutions 3 credits. Macro inquiry and analysis into the basic institutional structures and processes of the American political system. Areas of emphasis include, but are not limited to, executive, legislative and judicial processes, political parties and interest groups.

POLS 6615 Seminar: World Politics 3 credits. World politics is analyzed both from the perspective of relationships between nation-states and the domestic political sources which influence and determine these relationships.

POLS 6616 Seminar: Public Administration and Public Policy 3 credits. Analysis of selected topics and academic literature in public administration and public policy.

POLS 6620 Seminar: Philosophy of Social Science 3 credits. The application of mathematical and scientific methods to the study of social, economic, and political life will be considered through the reading of certain seminal writings. Attention will be given to the fundamental assumptions about the nature of scientific rationality. Required of all D.A. students.

POLS 6621 Seminar: Interdisciplinary Topics in Social Science 3 credits. Examination of selected topics in the social sciences from the analytic orientations and perspectives common and peculiar to the disciplines of political science economics and sociology. Required of all D.A. students.

POLS 6622 Public Administration Research Methods 3 credits. Emphasis on the role of research methodology in administrative decision-making. Topics to be covered include modeling, evaluation design, ethics, sampling, data collection, data processing, data analysis, and report writing.

POLS 6623 Program Assessment 3 credits. Techniques and analytical methods of assessing governmental program success. Emphasis is given to program designs, data collection, ethics, and quantitative applications.

POLS 6649 Research Problems 1-6 credits. Independent research on non-thesis and non-dissertation disciplinary questions. Credit hours and subject must be approved by instructor. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 credits. Graded S/U.

POLS 6650 Thesis 1-6 credits. Graded S/U.

POLS 6669 Independent Problems-Tutorial 1-3 credits. A directed project emphasizing individual study, research, or the development of expository writings according to the needs of the individual student. May be repeated. Graded S/U.

POLS 6680 Capstone in Public Administration 3 credits. Should be one of the last courses taken in the MPA program. Integration of all core material into discussion around a number of classes; individual papers, small group projects and presentations.

POLS 7701 Supervised Administrative Internship in Higher Education variable up to 6 credits.

POLS 7702 Team Teaching 3 credits. Doctor of Arts candidates team teach an entire course with a faculty member. PREREQ: POLS 6694

POLS 7703 Solo Teaching 3 credits. Doctor of Arts candidates assume total responsibility for teaching a class. PREREQ: POLS 6694 AND POLS 7702.

POLS 8850 Dissertation variable credits. May be repeated. Graded S/U.